

What is the power consumption of a base station?

The power consumption of each base station is considered about the number of mobile subscribers and random mobilityto minimize the energy-saving cost of the cellular network.

What is the largest energy consumer in a base station?

The largest energy consumer in the BS is the power amplifier, which has a share of around 65% of the total energy consumption. Of the other base station elements, significant energy consumers are: air conditioning (17.5%), digital signal processing (10%) and AC/DC conversion elements (7.5%).

How do base stations affect mobile cellular network power consumption?

Base stations represent the main contributor to the energy consumption of a mobile cellular network. Since traffic load in mobile networks significantly varies during a working or weekend day, it is important to quantify the influence of these variations on the base station power consumption.

Is there a direct relationship between base station traffic load and power consumption?

The real data in terms of the power consumption and traffic load have been obtained from continuous measurements performed on a fully operated base station site. Measurements show the existence of a direct relationship between base station traffic load and power consumption.

Why do base stations waste so much energy?

When there is little or no communication activity, base stations typically consume more than 80% of their peak power consumption, leading to significant energy waste. This energy waste not only increases operational costs, but also burdens the environment, which is contrary to global sustainability goals.

What are the standardized energy-saving metrics for a base station?

(1) Energy-saving reward: after choosing a shallower sleep strategy for a base station, the system may save more energy if a deeper sleep mode can be chosen, and in this paper, the standardized energy-saving metrics are defined as (18) R i e = E S M = 0 - E S M = i E S M = 0 - E S M = 3

Therefore, this paper investigates changes in the instantaneous power consumption of GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications) and UMTS (Universal Mobile ...

Several techniques of reducing the power consumption is considered and analysed. A mathematical model is presented which gives the power consumed by the power amplifier ...

The increasing energy consumption is a legacy of the fast improvement of ICT (Information and Communication Technology). It is also contrary to the current energy ...



Since mmWave base stations (gNodeB) are typically capable of radiating up to 200-400 meters in urban locality. Therefore, high density of these stations is required for actual 5G deployment, ...

Aiming at the problem of mobile data traffic surge in 5G networks, this paper proposes an effective solution combining massive multiple-input multiple-output techniques ...

In this paper we have developed a power consumption model for macro base stations which comprises of a static power consumption part only. In contrast to that, a power consumption ...

The graph on the left shows the power consumption of a typical LTE base station in the period 2010-2020. The graph in the middle shows the power consumption of a typical ...

The limited penetration capability of millimeter waves necessitates the deployment of significantly more 5G base stations (the next generation Node B, gNB) than their 4G ...

PAs are the main energy consumers in modern base stations. Moreover, the inefficiency is converted into heat, creating the need for active cooling of the devices and further increasing ...

Given the uncertainty, the objective of adaptive power management controller is to minimize the power cost buying from the electrical grid with the constraint to meet the power consumption ...

In this paper, a new radio resource management algorithm is proposed which aims the reduction of supply power consumption at the base station for multi-user MIMO-OFDM. The proposed ...

Cellular base stations consume a lot of energy since it requires a 24-h continuous power supply which results in an increased operational expenditure (OPEX) and ...

We propose a new radio resource management algorithm which aims at minimizing the base station supply power consumption for multi-user MIMO-OFDM. Given a base station power ...

nificantly during a day, and that periods of low activity are long. This would not be an issue if the power consumption of BSs were load proportional, i.e., if a direct proportionality existed ...

Base station power refers to the output power level of base stations, which is defined by specific maximum limits (24 dBm for Local Area base stations and 20 dBm for Home base stations) ...

Due to the fact that base stations (BSs) are the main energy consumers in cellular access networks, this paper overviews the issue of BS management to achieve energy efficiency (load ...



In today's 5G era, the energy efficiency (EE) of cellular base stations is crucial for sustainable communication. Recognizing this, Mobile Network Operators are actively prioritizing EE for ...

The latter involve network deployment tightly tailored to traffic requirements, using low-power micro base stations tailored specifically to ...

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To further explore the energy-saving potential of 5 G base stations, this paper proposes an energy-saving operation model for 5 G base stations that incorporates communication caching ...

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